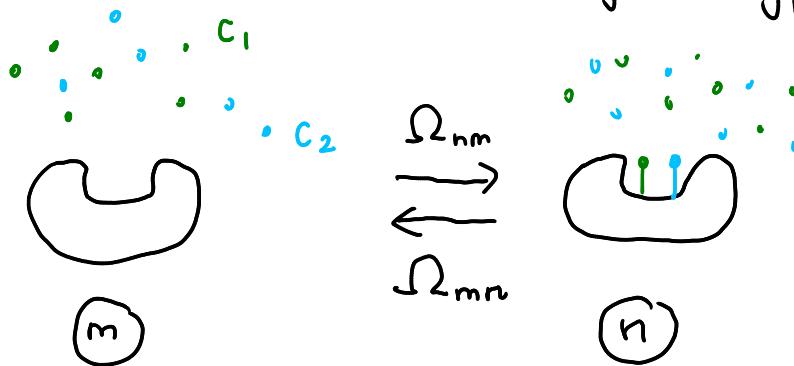


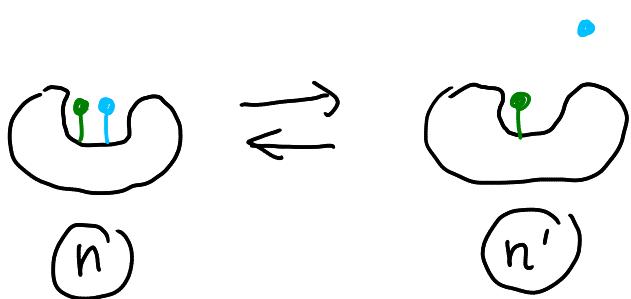
General scenario: many types of molecules in fluid around system
 j th type \Rightarrow conc. c_j



$$\frac{\text{binding}}{\text{unbinding}} = \frac{\Omega_{nm}}{\Omega_{mn}} = e^{-\beta(H_n - H_m - \mu_1 - \mu_2)}$$

$$M_j = M_0^j + k_B T \ln c_j$$

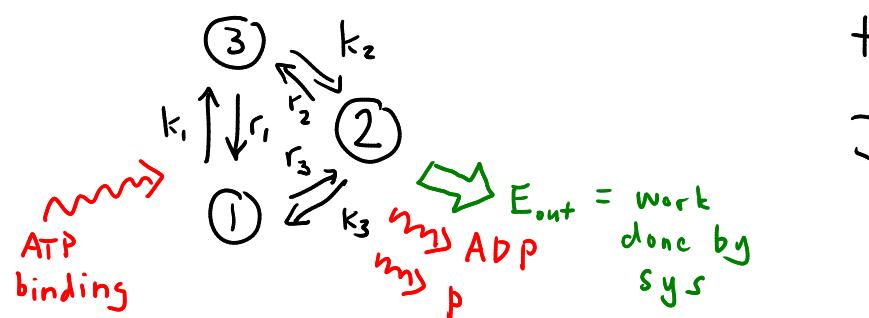
for every molec. that binds we get a M_j term w/ a minus sign



$$\frac{\text{unbinding}}{\text{binding}} = \frac{\Omega_{n'n}}{\Omega_{nn'}} = e^{-\beta(H_{n'} - H_n + \mu_2)}$$

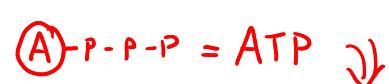
unbinding : + sign

three state example (powered by chem. potential!)



$\rightarrow \infty$ stationary state

$$J_{31}, J_{23}, J_{12} \rightarrow J \text{ const.}$$



$E_{out} =$ Work done by sys
 (i.e. mechanical work by muscle protein)

$$J = \frac{k_1 k_2 k_3}{D} \left(1 - \frac{r_1 r_2 r_3}{k_1 k_2 k_3} \right)$$

func. of rates > 0

$$\frac{k_1}{r_1} = e^{-\beta(H_3 - H_1 - \mu_{ATP})}$$

$\underbrace{\quad}_{E_{in} \text{ for photon}}$

$$\frac{k_2}{r_2} = e^{-\beta(H_2 - H_3)}$$

$$\frac{k_3}{r_3} = e^{-\beta(H_1 - H_2 + \mu_{ADP} + \mu_P + E_{out})}$$

$\underbrace{\quad}_{E_{out} \text{ for photon}}$

$$J = \frac{k_1 k_2 k_3}{D} \left(1 - e^{-\beta \underbrace{(\mu_{ATP} - \mu_{ADP} - \mu_p - E_{out})}_{\Delta \mu}} \right)$$

$\Delta \mu$ (E_{in} for photon)
 \equiv chem. potential
 diff of $ATP \rightarrow ADP + P$
 reaction (hydrolysis)

$$\Delta \mu = \underbrace{\mu_o^{ATP} - \mu_o^{ADP} - \mu_o^P}_{12 k_B T} + k_B T \ln \frac{C_{ATP}}{C_{ADP} C_P} \approx 21 - 29 k_B T$$

in modern
cells across
all of life

if $\Delta \mu > E_{out} \Rightarrow J > 0$ NESS

photon: $E_{in} > E_{out} \Rightarrow J > 0$ NESS

power budget: $\overset{\circ}{W}_{net} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{nm} J_{nm} W_{nm} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} = J(\Delta \mu - E_{out})$

power in

$= J \Delta \mu - J E_{out}$

efficiency: $\eta = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} = \frac{E_{out}}{\Delta \mu}$

$\approx 0.4 - 0.6$ for typical
motor proteins (muscles)

$$P_{out} = J E_{out}$$

